

AU-7060

B.A.LL.B/B.Com.LL.B. (First Semester) Examination, 2014

General and Legal English

Model Answer

1. Explain the following Latin glossary/ Maxims in English

- (a) An act does not make a on guilty unless ones mind is guilty.
- (b) A New Intervening Act.
- (c) Essence of moral obligation without any legal obligation.
- (d) facts speaks themselves.
- (e) Buyer Beware

2.

- (a) Madhya Pradesh Law Journal
- (b) Supreme Court Weekly Reporter
- (c) Allahabad Law Journal
- (d) Allahabad Criminal Cases
- (e) Income Tax Reports

3.

- a. The train had left before I reached the station.
- b. I would help him he met/had met me.
- c. He had already informed me.
- d. Sita has been waiting for you since morning.
- e. He will have finished this plan by the next year.

4.

- a. टॉम उपन्यास पढ़ता है जबकि जैक कॉमिक्स पढ़ता है।
- b. मैने जेन को एक पत्र लिखा जब वह कैम्प में थी।
- c. क्या तुमने/आपने श्रीमान् नेल्सन का बगीचा देखा है जो उनके घर के पीछे है।
- d. क्योंकि हम एक मैच छोड़कर सब हार चुके हैं इसलिए इस वर्ष कोई भी फुटबाल के प्रति उत्साहित नहीं हैं।
- e. मुझे घर रूकना होगा जब तक मिस्त्री आकर वॉशिंग मशीन की मरम्मत न कर दे।

5. Precis in about 80-100 words with a suitable topic.

6.

Master Liability under Law of Torts

Introduction (Vicarious Liability)

I. Basis and reason

- (i) Respondeat Superior
- (ii) Qui facit per alium facit per se

II. How arise

- By ratification
- By relationship
- By abetment

III. Master-servant

- Who is a servant

- Contract of service
- Contract for service
- Cases where Master- Servant Relation is absent
- Lending a servant
- Doctrine of casual Delegation
- Master's Liability to Servant
- Doctrine of common employment
- Master's Common law Duties

IV. Course of employment

V. Exception to Master's Liability (Out of course of employment)

VI. Conclusion

Theories of Punishment

I. What is crime?

II. What is Punishment?

III. Theories of punishment

- Retributive Theory
- Deterrent Theory
- Preventive Theory
- Reformatory Theory

IV. Conclusion

7.(i) Czar-Czarina ,Bachelor-Spinstor/Bachelorette

(ii) a. --- a

b. --- a

(iii) a. By whom was this work done?

b. A letter is being written by him.

(iv) a.from

b.from

(v) a. He exclaimed with sorrow that he had broken his brother's watch.

b. Mohamed asked Sultan if he liked mangoes.

(vi) a. Amphibian

b. Polyandry

.(vii) a.opaque

b.float

(viii) a.rough

b.jealous

(ix) a. Neither they nor I was mistaken.

b. The patient is now out of danger

(x) Cacti/Cactuses and foci/focuses